

Chap.		Sec.	EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL
47.	<b>Strengthening and Improvement of Elementary and Secondary Schools [Omitted, Transferred, or Repealed] .....</b>	<b>2701</b>	Section 301(b)(2)(A) of Pub. L. 92-318 provided that the repeal is effective July 1, 1972.
48.	<b>Department of Education .....</b>	<b>3401</b>	EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 11185
49.	<b>Asbestos School Hazard Detection and Control .....</b>	<b>3601</b>	Ex. Ord. No. 11185, Oct. 16, 1964, 29 F.R. 14399, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 11260, Dec. 11, 1965, 30 F.R. 15395; Ex. Ord. No. 11661, Mar. 24, 1972, 37 FR 6281, which provided for the coordination of federal education programs, was superseded by Ex. Ord. No. 11761, Jan. 17, 1974, 39 F.R. 2345, formerly set out under section 1221 of this title.
50.	<b>National Center for the Study of Afro-American History and Culture .....</b>	<b>3701</b>	
51.	<b>Elementary and Secondary Education Block Grant [Repealed] ....</b>	<b>3801</b>	<b>§ 2a. Repealed. Pub. L. 89-554, § 8(a), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 647</b>
52.	<b>Education for Economic Security ...</b>	<b>3901</b>	
53.	<b>Emergency Immigrant Education Assistance [Repealed] .....</b>	<b>4101</b>	Section, act May 26, 1930, ch. 330, 46 Stat. 384, provided for appointment of an Assistant Commissioner of Education.
54.	<b>Leadership in Educational Administration [Repealed] .....</b>	<b>4201</b>	
55.	<b>Education of the Deaf .....</b>	<b>4301</b>	<b>§§ 3, 4. Repealed. Pub. L. 91-230, title IV, § 401(d)(1), (2), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 173</b>
56.	<b>American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian Culture and Art Development .....</b>	<b>4401</b>	Section 3, act May 28, 1896, ch. 252, § 1, 29 Stat. 171; Reorg. Plan No. I of 1939, §§ 201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631, provided for publication of a bulletin of Office of Education respecting condition of higher education, technical and industrial education, compulsory school attendance, and other domestic and foreign education topics, and provided for a one edition issue of 12,500 copies, chargeable to allotment for printing and binding of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.
57.	<b>James Madison Memorial Fellowship Program .....</b>	<b>4501</b>	Section 4, R.S. § 518, which directed Commissioner of Education to present an annual report to Congress.
58.	<b>Drug-Free Schools and Communities [Repealed or Transferred] .....</b>	<b>4601</b>	
59.	<b>Barry Goldwater Scholarship and Excellence in Education Program .....</b>	<b>4701</b>	
60.	<b>Fund for the Improvement and Reform of Schools and Teaching [Repealed] .....</b>	<b>4801</b>	
61.	<b>Education for Native Hawaiians [Repealed] .....</b>	<b>4901</b>	<b>§ 5. Repealed. Oct. 31, 1951, ch. 654, § 1(36), 65 Stat. 702</b>
62.	<b>Education and Training for American Competitiveness [Repealed] .....</b>	<b>5001</b>	Section, R.S. § 519; acts Feb. 26, 1925, ch. 339, § 3, 43 Stat. 983; Mar. 2, 1934, ch. 38, § 1, 48 Stat. 389; June 30, 1949, ch. 288, title I, § 103, 63 Stat. 380, required Administrator of General Services to furnish proper offices for use of Office of Education.
63.	<b>Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Program .....</b>	<b>5201</b>	
64.	<b>Excellence in Mathematics, Science, and Engineering Education [Repealed] .....</b>	<b>5301</b>	<b>§ 6. Repealed. Pub. L. 91-230, title IV, § 401(d)(3), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 173</b>
65.	<b>National Environmental Education .....</b>	<b>5501</b>	
66.	<b>Morris K. Udall Scholarship and Excellence in National Environmental Policy Foundation .....</b>	<b>5601</b>	Section, Pub. L. 90-576, title III, § 303(a)-(d), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1095, related to collection and dissemination of information, providing in subsec. (a) for duties of Commissioner of Education, subsec. (b) for counseling and technical assistance in rural areas, in subsec. (c) for preparation and availability of catalog of Federal education assistance programs, and subsec. (d) for authorization of appropriations.
67.	<b>Christopher Columbus Fellowship Foundation .....</b>	<b>5701</b>	
68.	<b>National Education Reform .....</b>	<b>5801</b>	<b>CHAPTER 2—TEACHING OF AGRICULTURAL, TRADE, HOME ECONOMICS, AND INDUSTRIAL SUBJECTS</b>
69.	<b>School-to-Work Opportunities .....</b>	<b>6101</b>	
70.	<b>Strengthening and Improvement of Elementary and Secondary Schools .....</b>	<b>6301</b>	<b>§§ 11 to 14. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-33, title VI, § 6201, Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 653</b>
71.	<b>National Education Statistics [Repealed or Transferred] .....</b>	<b>9001</b>	Section 11, acts Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 1, 39 Stat. 929; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, § 15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§ 201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301, title V, § 507, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to annual appropriations for payments to States for teaching agricultural, trade, home economics, and industrial subjects.
72.	<b>Museum and Library Services .....</b>	<b>9101</b>	Section 12, acts Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 2, 39 Stat. 930; July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-624, § 14(b)(2), 74 Stat. 414, appropriated money for salaries of teachers, supervisors, and directors of agricultural subjects.
73.	<b>Adult Education and Literacy .....</b>	<b>9201</b>	Section 13, act Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 3, 39 Stat. 930, appropriated money for salaries of teachers of trade, home economics, and industrial subjects.
74.	<b>Troops-to-Teachers Program .....</b>	<b>9301</b>	
75.	<b>Early Learning Opportunities .....</b>	<b>9401</b>	
76.	<b>Education Research, Statistics, Evaluation, Information, and Dissemination .....</b>	<b>9501</b>	
77.	<b>Financial Literacy and Education Improvement .....</b>	<b>9701</b>	

## CHAPTER 1—OFFICE OF EDUCATION

### §§ 1, 2. Repealed. Pub. L. 92-318, title III, § 301(b)(2)(A), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 332

Section 1, R.S. § 516, established Office of Education and provided for purpose and duties of Office.

Section 2, R.S. § 517, provided for appointment of a Commissioner of Education to manage Office of Education.

Section 14, acts Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 4, 39 Stat. 931; June 25, 1959, Pub. L. 86-70, § 18(b)(1), 73 Stat. 144; July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-624, § 14(b)(2), 74 Stat. 414, appropriated money for preparation of teachers, supervisors, and directors of agricultural subjects and teachers of trade, industrial, and home economics.

#### SHORT TITLE

Section 2 of act June 8, 1936, ch. 541, 49 Stat. 1488, as amended by act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 775, provided that the act of Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, 39 Stat. 929 (enacting sections 11 to 15 and 16 to 28 of this title), was to be known as the Smith-Hughes Vocational Education Act. The 1917 act was also known as the Vocational Education Act of 1917.

The act of June 8, 1936, ch. 541, 49 Stat. 1488 (enacting sections 15i to 15ggg of this title), which was repealed by Pub. L. 90-576, title I, § 103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091, was known as the Vocational Education Act of 1946.

Section 1 of Pub. L. 87-22, Apr. 24, 1961, 75 Stat. 44, provided that Pub. L. 87-22 (amending sections 15aa, 15bb, 15cc, and 15jj of this title) could be cited as “The Practical Nurse Training Extension Act of 1961”.

#### §§ 15 to 15g. Omitted

#### CODIFICATION

Section 15 was comprised of provisions of act Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 7, 39 Stat. 933; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, § 15, June 10, 1933; June 26, 1934, ch. 756, § 2, 48 Stat. 1225; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§ 201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301, title V, § 507, 93 Stat. 677, 692, which authorized appropriations of \$200,000 annually to the Department of Education for studies, investigations and reports and paying salaries of personnel necessary to administer this chapter, and act Oct. 6, 1917, ch. 79, § 1, 40 Stat. 345, which authorized use of that appropriation also for printing and binding, law books, books of reference and periodicals, and postage on foreign mail. Section 7 of act Feb. 23, 1917, was repealed by Pub. L. 105-33, title VI, § 6201, Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 653.

Sections 15a to 15c, act Feb. 5, 1929, ch. 153, §§ 1-3, 45 Stat. 1151, appropriated money to be used for further development of vocational education in States and Territories but appropriations were authorized for only four years after the fiscal year ending June 30, 1930.

Sections 15d to 15g, act May 21, 1934, ch. 324, §§ 1-4, 48 Stat. 792, provided for further development of vocational education in several States and Territories by authorizing additional appropriations for the fiscal years 1935-37.

Section 7 of act June 8, 1936, ch. 541, 49 Stat. 1490, incorporated in section 15o of this title, provided that appropriations authorized by act June 8, 1936, incorporated in sections 15h to 15p of this title, “shall be in lieu thereof and not in addition to the appropriations authorized in” sections 1 and 2 of act May 21, 1934.

#### §§ 15h to 15m. Repealed. Pub. L. 90-576, title I, § 103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091

Section 15h, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 1, 49 Stat. 1488; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, § 1, 60 Stat. 775, provided for a popular name. Subject matter of section prior to its amendment related to the development of vocational education in States and Territories, appropriations and their allotment, and matching of funds by States and Territories, and was replaced by sections 15j and 15k of this title.

Section 15i, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 2, 49 Stat. 1488; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 775; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925; June 25, 1959, Pub. L. 86-70, § 18(b)(2), 73 Stat. 144; July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-624, § 14(b)(3), 74 Stat. 414, defined “States and Territories”, “State plan”, “State board”, and “Smith-Hughes Vocational Education Act”.

Section 15j, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 3, 49 Stat. 1489; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 775; Aug. 2,

1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925; Aug. 8, 1956, ch. 1039, § 2, 70 Stat. 1126, authorized appropriations for programs in vocational education in agriculture, home economics, trades and industry, distributive occupations, and fishery trades.

Section 15k, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 4, 49 Stat. 1489; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 776; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925, required that Federal funds be matched by State and local funds in order to receive benefits of section 15i et seq. of this title.

Section 15l, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 5, 49 Stat. 1489; 1940 Reorg. Plan No. III, § 1(a)(1), eff. June 30, 1940, 5 F.R. 2107, 54 Stat. 1231; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 776; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925, provided for method of payment of funds to which the State or Territory was entitled under section 15i et seq. of this title.

Section 15m, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 6, 49 Stat. 1489; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 777; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925, made funds available for salary and expenses of State directors.

For general subject matter of sections 15i to 15m, see section 1241 et seq. of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section 103 of Pub. L. 90-576 provided that the repeal is effective July 1, 1969.

#### § 15n. Omitted

Section, act June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 6a, 49 Stat. 1490, limited expenditures on industrial plant training and was omitted in the amendment of act June 8, 1936 by act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, 60 Stat. 775.

#### §§ 15o to 15q. Repealed. Pub. L. 90-576, title I, § 103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091

Section 15o, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 7, 49 Stat. 1490; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 777; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925, made the Smith-Hughes Vocational Education Act applicable to the development of vocational education.

Section 15p, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 8, 49 Stat. 1490; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 777; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925, required that industrial-plant training be bona-fide vocational training and that no more than 10 percent be used for the purchase or acquisition of equipment.

Section 15q, act June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 9, as added Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 777; amended Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925, authorized appropriations for Office of Education.

For general subject matter of sections 15o to 15q, see section 1241 et seq. of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section 103 of Pub. L. 90-576 provided that the repeal is effective July 1, 1969.

#### §§ 15aa to 15jj. Repealed. Pub. L. 90-576, title I, § 103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091

Section 15aa, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, § 201, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925; amended Apr. 24, 1961, Pub. L. 87-22, § 2, 75 Stat. 44; Dec. 18, 1963, Pub. L. 88-210, § 11(a)(1), 77 Stat. 411, authorized an appropriation for grants to States with State plans for practical nurse training.

Section 15bb, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, § 202, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 926; amended Apr. 24, 1961, Pub. L. 87-22, § 3, 75 Stat. 44; Dec. 18, 1963, Pub. L. 88-210, § 11(a)(2), 77 Stat. 411, provided for grants to States for practical nurse training.

Section 15cc, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, § 203, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 926; amended Apr. 24, 1961, Pub. L. 87-22, § 4, 75 Stat. 44, set out requirements for State plans under sections 15aa to 15jj of this title.

Section 15dd, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, §204, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 927, set out method of making and computing payments to States.

Section 15ee, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, §205, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 927, set out duties and authority of Commissioner in carrying out sections 15aa to 15jj of this title.

Section 15ff, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, §206, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 928, authorized appointment of advisory committees by Commissioner.

Section 15gg, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, §207, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 928, provided that amounts paid under sections 15aa to 15jj of this title should in no way affect the availability of funds for practical nurse training under sections 11 to 15, 16, and 18 to 28 and sections 15i to 15m and 15o to 15q of this title.

Section 15hh, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, §208, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 928, required Commissioner to submit an annual report on administration of sections 15aa to 15jj of this title.

Section 15ii, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, §209, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 928, authorized appropriation of funds necessary to administer sections 15aa to 15jj of this title.

Section 15jj, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, §210, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 928; amended June 25, 1959, Pub. L. 86-70, §18(b)(3), 73 Stat. 144; July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-624, §14(b)(4), 74 Stat. 414; Apr. 24, 1961, Pub. L. 87-22, §5, 75 Stat. 44, defined terms as used in sections 15aa to 15jj of this title.

For general subject matter of sections 15aa to 15jj, see section 1241 et seq. of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section 103 of Pub. L. 90-576 provided that the repeal is effective July 1, 1969.

### §§ 15aaa to 15ggg. Repealed. Pub. L. 90-576, title I, §103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091

Section 15aaa, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title III, §301, as added Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-864, title VIII, §802, 72 Stat. 1597; amended Oct. 3, 1961, Pub. L. 87-344, title II, §207, 75 Stat. 760; Dec. 18, 1963, Pub. L. 88-210, §11(b), 77 Stat. 411, authorized an appropriation of \$15,000,000 annually for area vocational education programs.

Section 15bbb, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title III, §302, as added Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-864, title VIII, §802, 72 Stat. 1598, covered allotment of funds appropriated under section 15aaa of this title.

Section 15ccc, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title III, §303, as added Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-864, title VIII, §802, 72 Stat. 1598, set out conditions which States had to fulfill to qualify for payments.

Section 15ddd, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title III, §304, as added Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-864, title VIII, §802, 72 Stat. 1599, set out requirements of programs under sections 15aaa to 15ggg of this title.

Section 15eee, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title III, §305, as added Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-864, title VIII, §802, 72 Stat. 1599, covered additional State plan requirements for eligibility under sections 15aaa to 15ggg of this title.

Section 15fff, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title III, §306, as added Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-864, title VIII, §802, 72 Stat. 1600, authorized appropriations to administer sections 15aaa to 15ggg of this title.

Section 15ggg, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title III, §307, as added Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-864, title VIII, §802, 72 Stat. 1600; amended June 25, 1959, Pub. L. 86-70, §18(b)(3), 73 Stat. 144; July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-624, §14(b)(4), 74 Stat. 414, defined terms as used in sections 15aaa to 15ggg of this title.

For general subject matter of sections 15aaa to 15ggg, see section 1241 et seq. of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section 103 of Pub. L. 90-576 provided that the repeal is effective July 1, 1969.

### § 16. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-33, title VI, §6201, Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 653

Section, acts Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §5, 39 Stat. 931; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, §15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301, title V, §507, 93 Stat. 677, 692, provided for State acceptance of appropriations provided by sections 11 to 14 of this title and provided for creation of State boards.

### § 17. Repealed. Pub. L. 89-554, §8(a), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 643

Section, act Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §6, 39 Stat. 932, created a Federal Board for Vocational Education, and provided for appointments, salary, powers and duties.

### §§ 18 to 27. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-33, title VI, §6201, Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 653

Section 18, acts Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §8, 39 Stat. 933; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, §15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301, title V, §507, 93 Stat. 677, 692, required State boards to submit plans and reports to Department of Education.

Section 19, acts Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §9, 39 Stat. 933; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, §15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301, title V, §507, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to use of appropriations for salaries of teachers, supervisors, and directors of agricultural subjects and of teachers of trade, home economics, and industrial subjects and to requirement for State and local matching funds.

Section 20, acts Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §10, 39 Stat. 934; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, §15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301, title V, §507, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to State use of appropriations for salaries of teachers, supervisors, and directors of agricultural subjects under an approved plan of supervision for the State.

Section 21, acts Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §11, 39 Stat. 934; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, §15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301, title V, §507, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to State use of appropriations for salaries of teachers of trade, home economics, and industrial subjects under an approved plan of supervision for the State.

Section 22, acts Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §12, 39 Stat. 935; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, §15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301, title V, §507, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to additional requirements for State plan of supervision in order for State to use appropriations under this chapter.

Section 23, act Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §13, 39 Stat. 935, related to State custodians of funds appropriated under this chapter.

Section 24, acts Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §14, 39 Stat. 935; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, §15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301, title V, §507, 93 Stat. 677, 692, provided for Department of Education supervision of State expenditures and for quarterly payments to States.

Section 25, acts Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §15, 39 Stat. 936; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, §15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424;

1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301, title V, §507, 93 Stat. 677, 692, provided for deductions from allotments when preceding allotments have not been expended for the purposes provided in this chapter.

Section 26, acts Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §16, 39 Stat. 936; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, §15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301, title V, §507, 93 Stat. 677, 692, provided for withholding of allotments and right to appeal withholdings.

Section 27, act Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §17, 39 Stat. 936, provided for State replacement of lost funds and for limitations on use of funds.

**§ 28. Repealed. Pub. L. 104-66, title I, §1041(e), Dec. 21, 1995, 109 Stat. 715**

Section, acts Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §18, 39 Stat. 936; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, §15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301, title V, §507, 93 Stat. 677, 692, directed Department of Education to report annually to Congress on administration of this chapter, including reports made by State boards and expenditure of money allotted to each State.

**§ 29. Repealed. Pub. L. 86-624, §14(b)(1), July 12, 1960, 74 Stat. 413**

Section, act Mar. 10, 1924, ch. 46, §4, 43 Stat. 18, extended benefits of chapter to Territory of Hawaii.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Section 47(c) of Pub. L. 86-624 provided that: “The amendment made by paragraphs (1) and (2) of subsection (b) and paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) of subsection (d) of section 14 [amending sections 12, 14, and 238 of this title and repealing this section] shall be applicable in the case of fiscal years beginning after June 30, 1960.”

**§§ 30 to 34. Repealed. Pub. L. 90-576, title I, §103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091**

Section 30, acts Mar. 3, 1931, ch. 404, §1, 46 Stat. 1489; May 17, 1932, ch. 190, 47 Stat. 158, extended to Puerto Rico the benefits of sections 11-15, 16, and 18-28 of this title.

Section 31, act Mar. 18, 1950, ch. 71, §1, 64 Stat. 27, extended to Virgin Islands the benefits of Vocational Education Act of 1946 (sections 15i to 15m, 15o to 15q, 15aa to 15jj, and 15aaa to 15ggg of this title).

Section 32, act Mar. 18, 1950, ch. 71, §2, 64 Stat. 27; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631, authorized distribution of funds to Virgin Islands.

Section 33, act Mar. 18, 1950, ch. 71, §3, 64 Stat. 27; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631, set conditions governing use and payment of funds in Virgin Islands.

Section 34, act Aug. 1, 1956, ch. 852, §9, 70 Stat. 909, extended to Guam the benefits of Vocational Education Act of 1946.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Section 103 of Pub. L. 90-576 provided that the repeal is effective July 1, 1969.

**§§ 35 to 35n. Omitted**

**CODIFICATION**

Sections 35, 35 note, and 35a to 35n, which were enacted by Part A of Pub. L. 88-210, §§1-10, 12-17, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 403 to 415, to be known as the “Vocational

Education Act of 1963” were omitted in the general reorganization of Pub. L. 88-210 by Pub. L. 90-576, title I, §101, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1064, which redesignated such Part A as title I of Pub. L. 88-210 and, as so redesignated, completely reorganized such title I and authorized its citation as the “Vocational Education Act of 1963”. Such act, as redesignated and reorganized, was classified to section 1241 et seq. of this title.

Section 35, Pub. L. 88-210, §1, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 403, set out declaration of policy as to sections 35 to 35n of this title.

Section 35 note, Pub. L. 88-210, §17, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 415, named sections 1-17 of Pub. L. 88-210 the “Vocational Education Act of 1963”. See Codification note set out preceding section 2301 of this title.

Section 35a, Pub. L. 88-210, §2, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 403, authorized annual appropriations.

Section 35b, Pub. L. 88-210, §3, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 403, covered determination of allotment to be made to each State of sums appropriated under section 35a of this title.

Section 35c, Pub. L. 88-210, §4, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 405, set out allowable uses for allotments.

Section 35d, Pub. L. 88-210, §5, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 405, set out requisite elements of State plan and covered the designation of State board and State advisory council, policy and procedure for allocation of allotment, qualifications of persons under the plan, arrangements with public employment offices, accounting and fiscal control, labor standards, and reports.

Section 35e, Pub. L. 88-210, §6, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 407, set conditions for payments to States.

Section 35f, Pub. L. 88-210, §7, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 408, provided for application of labor standards under the Davis-Bacon Act (now 40 U.S.C. 3141 to 3144, 3146, and 3147) to construction projects assisted under sections 35 to 35n of this title.

Section 35g, Pub. L. 88-210, §8, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 408, defined terms used in sections 35 to 35n of this title.

Section 35h, Pub. L. 88-210, §9, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 410, established Advisory Committee on Vocational Education.

Section 35i, Pub. L. 88-210, §10, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 410, covered uses of allotments obtained under other statutes.

Section 35j, Pub. L. 88-210, §12, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 411, established Advisory Council on Vocational Education.

Section 35k, Pub. L. 88-210, §13, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 412, provided for creation and funding of work-study programs.

Section 35l, Pub. L. 88-210, §14, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 414, authorized grants for residential vocational education schools.

Section 35m, Pub. L. 88-210, §15, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 415, authorized appropriations for work-study and residential schools.

Section 35n, Pub. L. 88-210, §16, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 415, prohibited statutory construction authorizing Federal direction, supervision, or controls of programs under sections 35 to 35n of this title.

**CHAPTER 3—SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION,  
NATIONAL MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES**

**SUBCHAPTER I—CHARTER PROVISIONS**

**Sec.**

41. Incorporation of institution.
42. Board of Regents; members.
43. Appointment of regents; terms of office; vacancies.
44. Organization of board; expenses; gratuitous services.
45. Special meetings of members.
46. Duties of Secretary.
- 46a. Employment of aliens by Secretary.
47. Acting Secretary.
48. Salary and removal of Secretary and assistants.